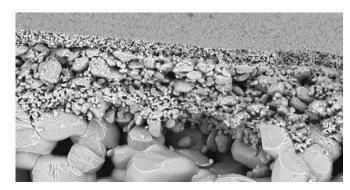
CRYSTAR® CROSSFLOW MEMBRANES

FOR LIQUID FILTRATION

MAIN FEATURES

Crystar® Filtration Technology are advanced ceramic membranes made of high purity recrystallized silicon carbide (RSiC). They are characterized by:

- a multilayer RSiC membrane with an engineered microstructure to ensure a reliable and efficient separation process with an excellent balance between retention efficiency and permeate flux.
- a RSiC carrier material with the highest permeability in the market, which enables high permeate transfer and very effective backwash or back flush operations.

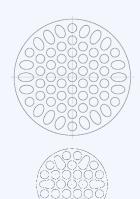




■ The inherent properties of silicon carbide are perfect for the broadest range of filtration applications: excellent *thermal stability*, superior *thermal shock resistance* for fast and efficient chemical cleaning (CIP – clean in place) and high *chemical stability* under the harshest environments.

PRODUCTS

	Membranes pore sizes (as measured by mercury intrusion')					
	250 nm	600 nm	1000 nm	3000 nm		
Customized pore sizes in the range 250 - 3000 nm may be produced upon request. Contact						
	Outer diameter (mm)	Channels diameter (mm)	Filtration area (m²)	Length (mm)		
	10.0	6	0.007	up to 400		
	25.4	17	0.062	up to 1178		
	25.4	3	0.35	up to 1178		
	25.4	2	0.49	up to 1178		
	41.5	3	0.80	up to 1200		
	41.5	5	0.63	up to 1200		
	51.5	3	1.36	up to 1200		



Stainless steel and PVC housings with O-ring sealing and different capacities are available for a straightforward use of Crystar® FT.

¹Mercury intrusion is the preferred method to measure the physical pore size of porous materials.





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BENEFITS OF CRYSTAR® FT VS. OTHER MEMBRANE MATERIALS

Characteristics	Polymeric	Al ₂ O ₃	TiO₂	Crystar [®]
Thermal shock resistance	++	+	+	+++
Permeability	-	+	++	+++
Resistance to fouling	-	+	+	++
Chemical resistance	-	++	++	+++
Temperature stability	-	++	++	+++
Lifetime	+	++	++	+++
Weight	+++	-	-	++

APPLICATIONS

Clarification of beverages	Concentration of natural pigments
Bacteria and particulate removal from primary water or industrial and urban wastewater	Oil separation from produced water or oily wastewater
Concentration of inorganic powders	Pre-filtration prior to reverse osmosis

RETENTION EFFICIENCY MEASUREMENTS FOR MICROORGANISMS

Crystar® FT600 (0.6 μm RSiC membrane)

- Escherichia Coli (size 0.5 μm x 1.5 μm): LRV = 4.2 (99.992% efficiency)
- Brevundimonas diminuta (size 0.2 μm x 0.5 μm): LRV = 3.7 (99.97% efficiency)

Crystar® FT3000 (3.0 μm RSiC membrane)

- Cryptosporidium Parvum (4.5 μm): LRV > 4.4 (>99.996% efficiency)
- Legionella Adelaidensis (size 0.5 x 2.0 μm): LRV > 2 (>99% efficiency)
- Pseudomonas Aeruginosa (size 0.5 x 2.0 µm): LRV > 2 (>99% efficiency)

For more information: www.ceramicsrefractories.saint-gobain.com ceramics.refractories@saint-gobain.com

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